# The Reproductive Systems

## Learning Exercises

**Class** __________________________  **Name** __________________________

### Matching Word Parts 1
Write the correct answer in the middle column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Correct Answer</th>
<th>Possible Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.1. cervix</td>
<td></td>
<td>men/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.2. female</td>
<td></td>
<td>gynec/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.3. menstruation</td>
<td></td>
<td>-gravida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.4. pregnant</td>
<td></td>
<td>colp/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.5. vagina</td>
<td></td>
<td>cervic/o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Matching Word Parts 2
Write the correct answer in the middle column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Correct Answer</th>
<th>Possible Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.6. egg</td>
<td></td>
<td>vagin/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.7. ovary</td>
<td></td>
<td>test/i, test/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.8. testicle</td>
<td></td>
<td>ov/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.9. uterus</td>
<td></td>
<td>ovari/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.10. vagina</td>
<td></td>
<td>hyster/o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Matching Word Parts 3
Write the correct answer in the middle column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Correct Answer</th>
<th>Possible Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.11. breast</td>
<td></td>
<td>salping/o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.12. none</td>
<td></td>
<td>-pexy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.13. surgical fixation</td>
<td></td>
<td>-para</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.14. to bring forth</td>
<td></td>
<td>nulli-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.15. tube</td>
<td></td>
<td>mast/o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions
Select the correct answer and write it on the line provided.

14.16. The term that describes the inner layer of the uterus is _______________________.
   corpus  endometrium  myometrium  perimetrion

14.17. The term describing the single cells formed immediately after conception is known as a/an
   _______________________.
   embryo  fetus  gamete  zygote

14.18. The mucus that lubricates the vagina is produced by the _______________________.
   Bartholin’s glands  bulbourethral glands  Cowper’s glands  hymen glands

14.19. The finger-like structures of the fallopian tube that catch the ovum are the
   _______________________.
   fimbriae  fundus  infundibulum  oviducts

14.20. The term ______________________. is used to designate the transition phase between regular menstrual
   periods and no periods at all.
   menarche  menopause  perimenopause  puberty

14.21. The medical term for the condition also known as vaginal thrush or a yeast infection is
   _______________________.
   colporrhoea  leukorrhoea  pruritus vulvae  vaginal candidiasis

14.22. Sperm are formed within the _______________________. of each testicle.
   ejaculatory ducts  epididymis  seminiferous tubules  urethra

14.23. During puberty, the term _______________________. describes the beginning of the menstrual function.
   menarche  menopause  menses  menstruation

14.24. In the female, the region between the vaginal orifice and the anus is known as the
   _______________________.
   clitoris  mons pubis  perineum  vulva

14.25. The release of a mature egg by the ovary is known as _______________________.
   coitus  fertilization  menstruation  ovulation

Matching Structures
Write the correct answer in the middle column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Correct Answer</th>
<th>Possible Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>carry milk from the mammary glands</td>
<td>vulva</td>
<td>scrotum  lactiferous ducts  foreskin  clitoris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>encloses the testicles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>external female genitalia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protects the tip of the penis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sensitive tissue near the vaginal opening</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Which Word?
Select the correct answer and write it on the line provided.
14.31. The term used to describe a woman during her first pregnancy is a _____________.
   primigravida               primipara
14.32. The fluid secreted by the breasts during the first days after giving birth is _____________.
   colostrum                  meconium
14.33. The term ____________ describes an inflammation of the cervix that is usually caused by an infection.
   cervicitis                 vulvitis
14.34. From implantation through the 8th week of pregnancy, the developing child is known as a/an ____________.
   embryo                    fetus
14.35. A ____________ is a woman who has never borne a viable child.
   nulligravida               nullipara

Spelling Counts
Find the misspelled word in each sentence. Then write that word, spelled correctly, on the line provided.
14.36. The prostrate gland secretes a thick fluid that aids the motility of the sperm. __________________________
14.37. The normal periodic discharge from the uterus is known as menstration. __________________________
14.38. The third stage of labor and delivery is the expulsion of the placenta is delivered as the afterbirth. __________________________
14.39. The term hemaspermia is the presence of blood in the seminal fluid. __________________________
14.40. The surgical removal of the foreskin of the penis is known as circumcision. __________________________

Abbreviation Identification
In the space provided, write the words that each abbreviation stands for.
14.41. AMA __________________________
14.42. PID __________________________
14.43. PMDD __________________________
14.44. Trich __________________________
14.45. VD __________________________

Term Selection
Select the correct answer and write it on the line provided.
14.46. An accumulation of pus in the fallopian tube is known as __________________________
   oophoritis                   pelvic inflammatory disease                  pyosalpinx                  salpingitis
14.47. A __________________ is a knot of varicose veins in one side of the scrotum.
- hydrocele
- phimosis
- priapism
- varicocele

14.48. The direct visual examination of the tissues of the cervix and vagina using a binocular magnifier is known as ______________________________.
- colposcopy
- endovaginal ultrasound
- hysteroscopy
- laparoscopy

14.49. The term used to describe infrequent or very light menstruation in a woman with previously normal periods is ______________________________.
- amenorrhea
- hypomenorrhea
- oligomenorrhea
- polymenorrhea

14.50. The examination of cells retrieved from the edge of the placenta between the eighth and tenth weeks of pregnancy is known as ______________________________.
- amniocentesis
- chorionic villus sampling
- fetal monitoring
- pelvimetry

**Sentence Completion**
Write the correct term on the line provided.

14.51. The dark area surrounding the nipple is known as the ______________________________.

14.52. A fluid-filled sac in the scrotum along the spermatic cord leading from the testicles is known as a/an ______________________________.

14.53. The serious complication of pregnancy that is characterized by convulsions and sometimes coma is known as ______________________________. The treatment for this condition is delivery of the fetus.

14.54. Surgical suturing of a tear in the vagina is known as ______________________________.

14.55. The ______________________________ is the tube that carries blood, oxygen, and nutrients from the placenta to the developing child.

**Word Surgery**
Divide each term into its component word parts. Write these word parts, in sequence, on the lines provided. When necessary use a slash (/) to indicate a combining vowel. (You may not need all of the lines provided.)

14.56. **Endocervicitis** is an inflammation of the mucous membrane lining of the cervix.

14.57. **Menometrorrhagia** is excessive uterine bleeding at both the usual time of menstrual periods and at other irregular intervals.

14.58. **Hysterosalpingography** is a specialized radiographic examination of the uterus and fallopian tubes.

14.59. **Anorchism** is the absence of one or both testicles. This condition can be congenital or acquired.

14.60. **Azoospermia** is the absence of sperm in the semen.
True/False
If the statement is true, write True on the line. If the statement is false, write False on the line.
14.61. ________ Peyronie's disease causes a sexual dysfunction in which the penis is bent or curved during erection.
14.62. ________ Braxton Hicks contractions are the first true labor pains.
14.63. ________ An Apgar score is an evaluation of a newborn infant's physical status at 1 and 5 minutes after birth.
14.64. ________ Breast augmentation is mammoplasty that is performed to reduce breast size.
14.65. ________ An ectopic pregnancy is a potentially dangerous condition in which a fertilized egg is implanted and begins to develop outside of the uterus.

Clinical Conditions
Write the correct answer on the line provided.
14.66. Baby Ortega was born with cryptorchidism. When this testicle had not descended by the time he was 9 months old, a/an ________________ was performed to move an undescended testicle into its normal position in the scrotum.
14.67. When she went into labor with her first child, Mrs. Hoshi's baby was in a breech presentation. Because of risks associated with this, her obstetrician delivered the baby surgically by performing a/an ________________ .
14.68. Dawn Grossman was diagnosed as having uterine fibroids that required surgical removal. Her gynecologist scheduled Dawn for a/an ________________ .
14.69. Rita Chen, who is 25 years old and knows that she is not pregnant, is concerned because she has not had a menstrual period for 3 months. Her doctor described this condition as ________________ .
14.70. Enrico's physician removed a portion of each vas deferens. The medical term for this sterilization procedure is a/an ________________ .
14.71. Tiffany developed a thin, frothy, yellow-green, foul-smelling vaginal discharge. She was diagnosed as having the venereal disease known as ________________, which is caused by the protozoan parasite Trichomonas vaginalis.
14.72. Mr. Wolford, who is age 65, has been reading a lot about male menopause. His physician told him that the medical term for this condition is ________________ .
14.73. Just before the delivery of her baby, Barbara Klein's obstetrician performed a/an ________________ to prevent tearing of the tissues as the child moved through the birth canal.
14.74. Jane Marsall's pregnancy was complicated by the abnormal implantation of the placenta in the lower portion of the uterus. The medical term for this condition is ________________ .
14.75. Immediately after birth, the Reicher baby was described as being a newborn or a/an ________________ .
Which Is the Correct Medical Term?
Select the correct answer and write it on the line provided.

14.76. The post-partum vaginal discharge during the first several weeks after childbirth is known as _________________.
- colostrum
- involution
- lochia
- meconium

14.77. Abdominal pain caused by uterine cramps during a menstrual period is known as _________________.
- dysmenorrhea
- hypermenorrhea
- menstruation
- polymenorrhea

14.78. The term that describes an inflammation of the glans penis is _________________.
- anorchism
- balanitis
- epididymitis
- testitis

14.79. An inflammation of the lining of the vagina is known as _________________. The most common causes of this condition are bacterial vaginosis, trichomoniasis, and vaginal candidiasis.
- cervical dysplasia
- cervicitis
- colporrhaxis
- vaginitis

14.80. The term that describes a profuse white mucus discharge from the uterus and vagina is _________________. This type of discharge can be due to an infection, malignancy, or hormonal changes.
- endocervicitis
- leukorrhea
- pruritus vulvae
- vaginitis

Challenge Word Building
These terms are not found in this chapter, however, they are made up of the following familiar word parts. If you need help in creating the term, refer to your medical dictionary.

endo-  hyster/o  -cele
mast/o  -dynia
metr/i  -itis
oophor/o  -pexy
orchid/o  -plasty
vagin/o  -rrhaphy
vul/v/o  -rrhesis

14.81. The term meaning a hernia protruding into the vagina is _________________.
14.82. The term meaning the surgical repair of one or both testicles is _________________.
14.83. The term meaning an inflammation of the endometrium is _________________.
14.84. The term meaning the surgical repair of an ovary is a/an _________________.
14.85. The term meaning pain in the vagina is _________________.
14.86. The term meaning surgical suturing of the uterus is _________________.
14.87. The term meaning a hernia of the uterus, particularly during pregnancy, is a/an _________________.
14.88. The term meaning the surgical fixation of a displaced ovary is _________________.

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14.89. The term meaning the rupture of the uterus, particularly during pregnancy, is __________.

14.90. The term meaning an inflammation of the vulva and the vagina is __________.

**Labeling Exercises**
Identify the numbered items on these accompanying figures.

14.91. __________ bladder
14.92. __________ gland
14.93. __________
14.94. __________
14.95. __________
14.96. or uterine tube
14.97. body of the
14.98. bladder
14.99.
14.100.